



THE LANGUAGE OF URTISH

The Urtish tongue is a principle language amongst many of the realms in the Dragon Reaches. The language uses 11 vowels and some 30 consonants, which are here shown translated into their nearest English (Pedrandir) equivalents.

Vowels

A	sounds like "a" as in "at"
AY	sounds like "ay" as in "hay"
E	sounds like "e" as in "enter"
EE	sounds like "ee" as in "see"
EI	sounds like "ei" as in the German for one - "eins"
I	sounds like "i" as in "brick"
O	sounds like "o" as in "on"
OE	sounds like "o" as in "stove"
U	sounds like "u" as in "under"
Y	sounds like "i" as in "hive"
'	sounds like "ar" as in "arm"

Consonants

B	sounds like "b" as in "bat"
BR	sounds like "br" as in "branch"
C	sounds like "c" as in "circle"
CH	sounds like "ch" as in "church"
D	sounds like "d" as in "do"
DR	sounds like "dr" as in "drink"
F	sounds like "f" as in "fire"
FR	sounds like "fr" as in "free"
G	sounds like "g" as in "get"
GR	sounds like "gr" as in "ground"
H	sounds like "h" as in "hoe"
J	sounds like "j" as in "jungle"
K	sounds like "c" as in "cut"
L	sounds like "l" as in "let"
LD	sounds like "ld" as in "build"
M	sounds like "m" as in "man"
N	sounds like "n" as in "no"
ND	sounds like "nd" as in "and"
NG	sounds like "ng" as in "tongue"
NK	sounds like "nk" as in "think"
NT	sounds like "nt" as in "ant"
P	sounds like "p" as in "put"
PL	sounds like "pl" as in "please"
PP	sounds like "pp" as in "stopped"
QU	sounds like "qu" as in "queen"
R	sounds like "r" as in "string"
RN	sounds like "rn" as in "born"
RR	sounds like "r" as in "run"
RT	sounds like "rt" as in "art"
S	sounds like "s" as in "sun"
SH	sounds like "sh" as in "ship"

SS	sounds like "ss" as in "hiss"
ST	sounds like "st" as in "start"
T	sounds like "t" as in "to"
TR	sounds like "tr" as in "train"
V	sounds like "v" as in "vine"
W	sounds like "w" as in "wind"
X	sounds like "x" as in "box"
Z	sounds like "z" as in "azure"

Verbs

Urtish regular verbs use only six tenses. There is only one irregular verb and that also uses six tenses.

Present:

Root + "a" if the final letter of the verb is a consonant. Root only if final letter of the verb is a vowel

Past:

Root + "ant" if the final letter of the verb is a consonant. Root + "nt" if the final letter of the verb is a vowel

Future:

Root + "est" if the final letter of the verb is a consonant. Root + "st" if the final letter of the verb is a vowel

Imperative:

Use the root of the verb only, the only exception being the irregular verb "to be" whose imperative is "be".

Participial:

Root + "in" if the final letter of the verb is a consonant. Root + "t" if the final letter of the verb is a vowel. The only exception to this is the irregular verb "to be" whose participial is "beat"

Auxiliary:

Root + "in" if the final letter of the vowel is a consonant. Root + "lin" if the final letter of the verb is a vowel.

The tables on the following page are examples of the verb ILEING, meaning "to throw" and the irregular verb SA, meaning "to be".



SA - to be

Present Tense

I am	Ysh Sa
He is	So Sa
She is	Soe Sa
We are	Ra Sa
You are	Ish Sa
They are	Roe Sa

Past Tense

I was	Ysh Sant
He was	So Sant
She was	Soe Sant
We were	Ra Sant
You were	Ish Sant
They were	Roe Sant

Future Tense

I will be	Ysh Sast
He will be	So Sast
She will be	Soe Sast
We will be	Ra Sast
You will be	Ish Sast
They will be	Roe Sast

Auxiliary

I have been	Ysh Salin
He has been	So Salin
She has been	Soe Salin
We have been	Ra Salin
You have been	Ish Salin
They have been	Roe Salin

Imperative

Be!	Be!
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Participial

Being	Beat
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ILEING - to throw

Present Tense

I throw	Ysh lleinga
He throws	So lleinga
She throws	Soe lleinga
We throw	Ra lleinga
You throw	Ish lleinga
They three	Row lleinga

Past Tense

I threw	Ysh lleingant
He threw	So lleingant
She threw	Soe lleingant
We threw	Ra lleingant
You threw	Ish lleingant
They threw	Row lleingant

Future Tense

I will throw	Ysh lleingest
He will throw	So lleingest
She will throw	Soe lleingest
We will throw	Ra lleingest
You will throw	Ish lleingest
They will throw	Row lleingest

Auxiliary

I have thrown	Ysh lleingin
He has thrown	So lleingin
She has thrown	Soe lleingin
We have thrown	Ra lleingin
You have thrown	Ish lleingin
They have thrown	Roe lleingin

Imperative

Throw!	Ileing!
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Participial

Throwing	Ileinget
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**Noun Forms**

Noun plurals are created by adding “ee” to a noun ending in one or more consonants. Words ending in a vowel add “s”. The possessive is formed by dropping the final vowel, if any, and adding “u”. Add “-un” to plurals after dropping the final vowel.

Sentence Construction

Urtish sentences have the form “*subject - verb - object*” only.

For example:

“The dragon has been killed by the King” would be simplified in the “The King has killed the dragon” using the verb “to kill” in the past tense. In Urtish this would be “*Shy Kyng so songant shy drucas*”.

In the present tense this would be “The King is killing the dragon”, which in Urtish would be “*Shy Kyng so songa shy drucas*”.

URTISH TO ENGLISH DICTIONARY

Urtish	English	Urtish	English	Urtish	English	Urtish	English
VERBS							
Ajend	Heal	B'ran	Baron	Freiri	Hill	Pleiad	Battle
Ajoev	Exorcise	B'rant	Baronette	Freisheen	Mountain	Pleiadij	Battleaxe
Aynk	Climb	Bresay	Horse	Freivink	Dwarf	Pleibres	Warhorse
Dreit	Swim	By	By	Fun	Fens	Plei-ij	Waraxe
Ei	Help	By	Near	Gi	Long	Pleilok	Armour
Ele	Work	By	Next to	Giar	Longbow	Plom	Chest
Gulan	Curse	Byrig	Port	Giqueiv	Longsword	Plomlok	Cuirass
Ilant	Reach	Chei	Fast	Golash	East	Queiv	Sharp
Ilieing	Throw	Cheigru	Wind	Gres	Slow	Qui	Coat
Kek	Fall	Coenig	Crown	Gulan	Cursed	Quint	Spring
Olfrei	Ride	Dolant	West	Had	Small	Quitay	Surcoat
Queiven	Sharpen	D'ran	North	Hadaru	Halfpenny	Quitree	Cloak
R'rt	Hit	Dreirr	Time	Hadij	Hatchet	Ra	We
Sa	Be	Dreiteer	Swimmer	Hung	When	Ri	Our
Shif	Move	Dreitit	Swimming	Ij	Axe	Rig	Ocean
Song	Kill	Drest	Lost	Ijeiss	Axeman	Rig	Sea
Sonoev	Die	Drucas	Dragon	Ileinget	Throwing	Rivinke	Merman
Tard	Call	Ef	Head	Ishant	Yourself	Rivinkeo	Mermaid
Veng	Enter	Eflok	Helm	Ishar	Your	Roe	They
		Efloket	Helmet	Kalvink	Goblin	R'rtet	Hitting
		Eif	Tree	Keg	Was	Serr	Lord
		Eiffert	Wood	Keket	Falling	Serr	Sir
		Eiffertif	Woodaxe	Kylar	Power	Servan	Cross
		Eig	Leaf	Kyng	King	Servar	Crossbow
		Ein	Road	Lin	Had	Sheen	Large
		Eiss	Warrior	Lin	Has	Shefert	Forest
		Eit	Water	Lin	Have	Shelan	Shilling
		Eitro	Stream	Lok	Barrier	Shevink	Elf
		Eldan	Silver	Mal	Me	Shiflok	Shield
		Elebres	Workhorse	Max	City	Shy	The
		Elet	Working	Neeld	Barbarian	Sin	Straight
		Elstash	Knight	Nix	Town	So	He
		Eorl	Earl	Noe	Short	Soe	She
		Equee	Narrow	Noear	Shortbow	Songeer	Assassin
		Equeebray	Rapier	Noequeiv	Shortsword	Songeer	Killer
		Ern	Ford	Olfreibres	Palfrey	Songeer	Murderer
		Est	Will	Olfriet	Riding	Songet	Killing
		Ez	Bottom	Peild	Hauberk	Sonoeru	Ghost
		Foe	Broad	Penang	Penny	Sonoeru	Spirit
		Foebray	Falchion	Pitqueiv	Lightsword	Sonoev	Death
		Foeij	Broadaxe	Pitree	Heavy	Sonovink	Undead
		Foequeiv	Broadsword	Pitro	Light	Stash	Noble
		Freiqueiv	Peak	Plei	War	Ste	Man



Urtish	English	Urtish	English	Urtish	English	Urtish	English
Steo	Woman	Tay	Top	Treind	Vally	Urtind	Goldenland
Ster	Master	Tind	Earth	Treit	River	Urtish	Goldentongue
St'rn	South	Tind	Land	Ubray	Blade	Uruvink	Orc
Syn	Curved	Tish	Language	Uqueiv	Sword	Urvink	Goldenpeople
Synbray	Scimiter	Tish	Tongue	Ur	Gold	Venget	Entered
						Vink	People

ENGLISH TO URTISH DICTIONARY

English	Urtish	English	Urtish	English	Urtish	English	Urtish
<i>Verbs</i>		Coat	Qui	Killer	Songeer	She	Soe
Be	Sa	Copper	Aru	Killing	Songet	Shield	Shiflok
Call	Tard	Cross	Servan	King	Kyng	Shilling	Shelan
Climb	Aynk	Crossbow	Servar	Knight	Elstash	Short	Noe
Curse	Gulan	Crown	Coenig	Land	Tind	Shortbow	Noear
Die	Sonoev	Cuirass	Plomlok	Language	Tish	Shortsword	Noequeiv
Enter	Veng	Cursed	Gulan	Large	Sheen	Silver	Eldan
Exorcise	Ajoev	Curved	Syn	Leaf	Eig	Sir	Serr
Fall	Kek	Dark	Barig	Light	Pitro	Slow	Gres
Heal	Ajend	Death	Sonoev	Lightsword	Pitqueiv	Small	Had
Help	Ei	Dragon	Drucas	Long	Gi	South	St'rn
Hit	R'rt	Dwarf	Freivink	Longbow	Giar	Spirit	Sonoeru
Kill	Song	Earl	Eorl	Longsword	Giqueiv	Spring	Quint
Move	Shif	Earth	Tind	Lord	Serr	Straight	Sin
Reach Ilant		East	Golash	Lost	Drest	Stream	Eitro
Ride	Olfrei	Elf	Shevink	Man	Ste	Surcoat	Quitay
Sharpen	Queiven	Entered	Venget	Master	Ster	Swimmer	Dreiteer
Swim	Dreit	Exorcist	Ajoeveer	Me	Mal	Swimming	Dreit
Throw	Ilieing	Falchion	Foebray	Mermaid	Rivinkeo	Sword	Uqueiv
Work	Ele	Falling	Keket	Merman	Rivinke	The	Shy
		Fast	Chei	Mountain	Freisheen	They	Roe
Air	Agru	Fens	Fun	Murderer	Songeer	Throwing	Ileinget
Archer Areiss		Fire	Avoe	Narrow	Equee	Time	Dreirr
Armour	Pleilok	Ford	Arn	Near	By	Tongue	Tish
Assassin	Songeer	Ford	Ern	Next to	By	Top	Tay
Axe	Ij	Forest	Shefert	Night	Barig	Town	Nix
Axeman	Ijeiss	Ghost	Sonoeru	Noble	Stash	Tree	Eif
Barbarian	Neeld	Goblin	Kalvink	North	D'ran	Undead	Sonovink
Baron	B'ran	Gold	Ur	Ocean	Rig	Vally	Treind
Baronet	B'rant	Goldenland	Urtind	Orc	Uruvink	Village	Al
Barrier Lok		Goldenpeople	Urvink	Our	Ri	War	Plei
Battle	Pleiad	Goldentongue	Urtish	Palfrey	Olfreibres	Waraxe	Plei-ij
Battleaxe	Pleiadij	Had	Lin	Peak	Freiqueiv	Warhorse	Pleibres
Be	Be	Halfpenny	Hadaru	Penny	Penang	Warrior	Eiss
Being	Beat	Has	Lin	People	Vink	Was	Keg
Blade	Ubray	Hatchet	Hadij	Physician	Ajendeer	Water	Eit
Bottom	Ez	Hauberk	Peild	Port	Byrig	We	Ra
Bow	Ar	Have	Lin	Power	Kylar	West	Dolant
Branch	Beeld	He	So	Rain	Aykeit	When	Hung
Broad	Foe	Head	Ef	Rapier	Equeebay	Will	Est
Broadaxe	Foeij	Healer	Ajendeer	Riding	Olfriet	Wind	Cheigru
Broadsword	Foequeiv	Healing	Ajendet	River	Treit	Woman	Steo
By	By	Heavy	Pitree	Road	Ein	Wood	Eiffert
Chest	Plom	Helm	Eflok	Royal	Ash	Woodaxe	Eiffertif
City	Max	Helmet	Eflokot	Scimiter	Synbray	Workhorse	Elebres
Climber	Aynkeer	Hill	Freiri	Sea	Rig	Working	Elet
Climbing	Aynket	Hitting	R'rtet	Self	Ant	Your	Ishar
Cloak	Quitree	Horse	Bresay	Sharp	Queiv	Yourself	Ishant